

# Florence Nightingale knowledge organiser – Year 1

Subject specific vocabulary		Our knowledge	Our history skills
<b>Hospital</b>	A building where doctors and nurses take care of people who are ill or injured.	Florence Nightingale was born in 1820 to a rich family and lived during the Victorian era. She died in 1910.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Identify old and new from pictures.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Tell stories from the past.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Recognise a past and a present in their own and other people's lives.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Use simple words and phrases to describe the past e.g. after, before, between.</li> </ul>
<b>Nurse</b>	Somebody who takes care of people who are sick or injured.	During this time rich women were expected to marry a rich husband and stay at home to look after the children and the household, but that Florence Nightingale didn't want to do this.	
<b>Patients</b>	People who are being looked after by nurses and doctors.	Florence Nightingale believed that God wanted her to help other people, so she defied her parents and trained as a nurse.	
<b>Soldier</b>	A person who is trained to fight in wars.	She had an older sister called Parthenope.	
<b>Crimean War</b>	(1853-1856) A war between Russia on one side and Britain, France, the Ottoman Empire (now Türkiye) and Sardinia on the other.	Florence Nightingale was a nurse who saved many lives during the Crimean War. She worked to make hospitals safer and cleaner.	
		The hospitals were very dirty. There wasn't enough medical equipment. Many soldiers were dying from infections rather than from their injuries.	
<b>Battlefield</b>	A place where soldiers fight in war.	Florence worked with her team to clean and give better care to the soldiers. She wrote a report that led to lots of changes to improve hospitals.	
<b>Victorian era</b>	The time of Queen Victoria reign 1837 - 1901	She wanted nurses to be properly trained. She set up a special school. It was the first nursing training school.	



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History