

## Subject Specific Vocabulary

<b>Concentric castle</b>	Castle made up of 2 curtain walls surrounding an inner keep. Often circular for the greatest protection from attacks
<b>Motte and bailey</b>	A castle where the keep is built upon a hill, the motte, with a bailey courtyard below.
<b>Stone Keep castle</b>	A stone keep surrounded by large stone wall. Most living quarters are situated within the keep.
<b>Treasurer of England</b>	A person who looks after the king's money
<b>Coat of Arms</b>	An image, often placed on a shield, that represents a certain family, or the joining of families
<b>Earls</b>	A noble person or group of people who own land for the monarch
<b>Jousting</b>	A medieval sport where 2 people charge at each other with lances whilst on horseback.
<b>English Civil War</b>	A conflict between the King and Parliament between 1642 and 1651



*In the 15th Century HENRY Earl of Lincoln suffered to his Majesty's favour, one of his Lords of the most Hon<sup>ble</sup> Privy Council, one of his Lords of the Bedchamber, & one of the most Noble Order of the Garter's; who by respect is most humbly desired by His Majesty's Loyal Subjects most Obed<sup>t</sup> & humble Servant, Jam. Bask. delin. 1748.*

# Tattershall Castle



## Our history skills

- I can give reasons why there may be different points of view.
- I can understand that a timeline can be divided into BC (Before Christ) and AD (Anno Domini)
- I can order significant events, movements and dates on a timeline.
- I can choose reliable sources of information to find out about the past.

## Sticky Knowledge about Tattershall Castle

- Tattershall Castle was built in 1433 by Lord Ralph Cromwell, Treasurer of England.
- Built on the site of Robert de Tateshale's manor house, which was built in 1231.
- The castle consisted of the Great Tower, stables, kitchens and a gatehouse.
- Castles in other parts of the country were built as military strongholds.
- The castle was turned into a Tudor palace in 1537 and was used to practice jousting
- The castle was occupied by the Earls of Lincoln for 120 years
- The castle was damaged in the English Civil War in 1643, leaving only the great tower.
- In 1693, the castle is left as a ruin, until it's bought by Lord Curzon in 1911 and restored.

### Fun facts about Tattershall Castle

- The castle has 2 moats.
- The original entrance to the castle no longer exists.
- Every floor has an ornate fireplace which is decorated with coats of arms.
- The ground floor was used as a cattle shed in the 1800's!
- The design of the castle is believed to have inspired Hampton Court.